



Subject Specific Vocabulary

Index	A list of subjects with references to where they are mentioned.
Railway	A network of steel tracks, trains and stations connecting localities.
Lace	A type of textile. A fine open fabric of cotton or silk, made by looping, twisting, or knitting thread in patterns.
Industry	Economic activity that involves processing materials into goods.
Manufacture	The making of things on a large scale using machinery.
City	A city is a large human settlement.
Town	A town is a medium-sized human settlement.
Village	A village is larger than a hamlet but smaller than a town.
Century	100 years.
Poverty	Lacking enough money to live comfortably in normal in a society.
Wealthy	Having a great deal of money or assets; being very rich.



Sticky Subject Knowledge about Historical Enquiry and our locality

Cities generally have extensive systems for housing, transportation, sanitation, utilities, land use, and communication. Nottingham and Derby are cities.

A town's population will tend to make their living from manufacturing industry, commerce, and public services rather than primary industry such as farming. Long Eaton is a town.

Villages usually have a population ranging from a few hundred to a few thousand. Villages are often located in rural areas.

Long Eaton changed from a village to a town in 1839 when the new railway encouraged growth. Three industries came to employ many people in the growing town: lace-making, railway wagon manufacturing and upholstery manufacture. By 1900, the town population of Long Eaton had grown to over 10,000, through construction of new houses, business premises and factories throughout the Victorian period.

Historical enquiry is the process by which we use the same methods as a professional historian when investigating an aspect of history, via questioning, research and analysis.

Life was very different for children in the 1800s (19th century). Poor children often had to work instead of going to school. Many worked with their parents at home or in workshops, making matchboxes or sewing. Children could also earn a bit of money as chimney-sweeps, messengers or crossing sweepers.

Quality texts to drive topic

Science Links

- You can record and present your observations in different ways (labelled diagrams, charts etc.)
- Modern manufacturing and transport systems relies on power from electricity. In Long Eaton's past, lace machines would have been powered by water mills then steam.

Maths in the Wider Curriculum

- You can describe positions on a 2-D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant.
- Derby Road is almost exactly 1 mile long and it takes 4 minutes to drive down it, 20 minutes to walk down it and 5 minutes to cycle down it!